

## Forensic Crime Science Eisenhower High School #265

### Lesson Pacing—Forensic Crime Science Bullets and Trajectory

#### Bullet Striations and Ballistics

power point, see attached, and training lab

In last 15 minutes of class (everyone should be finished with lab) show

video: <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6CSHt1-ShL4>

on calculating trajectory

Effect of Gravity on Earth =  $9.8 \text{ m/second squared}$

You first need to determine time from shooter to target time:  $T = d/v$  let's say your distance the bullet traveled (in a straight line) is 30 meters and the velocity was 27 m/sec, the result would be: 1.1 second

To calculate the distance the bullet dropped (due to gravity) from the weapon to the target the equation is:

$Dd = G/2 \times \text{time squared}$  so  $9.8\text{m/second squared} = 4.9 \text{ m/seconds squared} \times 1.1 \text{ second} = 5.39 \text{ meters}$  the bullet dropped while traveling from the weapon to the target. So if you string out the straight direction of travel and the angle of the drop you will determine the angle degrees of the shooter from the target.

Next Generation Science Standards

- MS-PS1-1. Develop models to describe the atomic composition of simple molecules and extended structures.
- MS-PS1-2. Analyze and interpret data on the properties of substances before and after the substances interact to determine if a chemical reaction has occurred

Common Core Standards

- CCSS.Math.Content.HSN-Q.A.1 Use units as a way to understand problems and to guide the solution of multi-step problems; choose and interpret units consistently in formulas; choose and interpret the scale and the origin in graphs and data displays.
- CCSS.Math.Content.HSN-Q.A.3 Choose a level of accuracy appropriate to limitations on measurement when reporting quantities.

#### Cartridges

power point (see website) and training lab—see handout download

<http://www.bcps.org/offices/science/secondary/forensic/Firearms%20and%20Ballistics.pdf>

#### Bullet Trajectory

training lab, see handout download

Do bullets travel in a straight

line? view: <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=R2yg7dPhDY> 9min

Next Generation Science Standards

- HS-ETS1-2. Design a solution to a complex real-world problem by breaking it down into smaller, more manageable problems that can be solved through engineering.

Common Core Standards

- CCSS.Math.Content.7.RP.A.1 Compute unit rates associated with ratios of fractions, including ratios of lengths, areas and other quantities measured in like or different units.
- CCSS.Math.Content.7.RP.A.2 Recognize and represent proportional relationships between quantities.

- CCSS.Math.Content.HSN-Q.A.3 Choose a level of accuracy appropriate to limitations on measurement when reporting quantities.

### **Close Range Shooter**

Complete application lab, see handout download

### **Distant Range Shooter**

complete application lab see handout download after reviewing how to calculate the tangent of an angle see: <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GyWcneG-VLM>

### **Case of the Shattered Dream**

Complete application lab, see handout download