# Coaching Boys Into Men:

"Engaging Young Men/Boys Through Athletics To Prevent Violence"

Futures Without Violence The Community Violence Action Council (COMVAC) Education/Prevention Committee

# **THEMES IN COMMON**

- •Kansas Social, Emotional, and Character Development Model Standards (SECD), 2012
- •Eleven Principles of Character Education
- Dept. of Education Guiding Principles for Improving School Climate and Discipline, 2014

## **KANSAS FACILITATORS**

Brian Porch, DV Court Advocate
Community Violence Action Council (COMVAC) Board/Exec Committee
Education/Prevention Committee, Chair

Andre Tyler, Deputy Court Administrator for The District Court, Johnson County •COMVAC Board/Exec Committee

Education/Prevention Committee

# **COMVAC** – Education/Prevention

- Johnson Co. Parks & Recreation
- City Of Olathe Parks & Recreation
- City of Gardner Parks & Recreation
- Johnson Co. District Court Administration
- SAFEHOME
- MOCSA
- Johnson Co. District Attorney's Office

TODAY'S LEARNING OBJECTIVES:

- DESCRIBE THE VALUE OF **CBIM** AS TEAM BUILDING TOOL
- DEFINE ABUSIVE RELATIONSHIP BEHAVIORS & HEALTHY RELATIONSHIP SKILLS
- IDENTIFY HOW YOUR BEHAVIOR DEFINES YOUR INFLUENCE AS A ROLE MODEL
- USE **CBIM** CARDS TO FACILITATE DISCUSSION AND REFLECTION ON RELATIONSHIPS
- OUTLINE THE RESPONSIBILITIES REQUIRED OF A COACH TO RUN CBIM.

KANSAS COMMUNITIES Currently Teaching Coaching Boys Into Men

• St. Thomas Aquinas High **School Overland Park, KS**  Winfield High School Winfield, KS Thomas Moore Prep-Marion Hays, KS Hays High School Hays, KS

Western Plains High School
 *Ransom, KS*

- Johnson Co. Parks & Rec
  - Olathe, KS Parks & Rec
- Gardner, KS Parks & Rec

#### Now Training:

- JoCo Community College
  - KCMO Public Schools

### Tell us

# What is your favorite thing about coaching?

## What Is Coaching Boys Into Men?

- "CBIM is an evidence-based violence prevention program for athletic coaches designed to inspire them to teach their young male athletes about the importance of respect for themselves, others, and particularly women and girls."
- Futures Without Violence.
- Main focus respect for women and girls.
- "Others" can incl. respect for opponents, the sport, referees, teachers, parents and peers.
- Universal message not gender specific.

#### **CBIM: AN EVIDENCE-BASED PROGRAM**

#### AMERICAN JOURNAL OF PREVENTIVE MEDICINE

- July, 2013

#### One-Year Follow-Up of a Coach-Delivered Dating Violence Prevention Program

#### Background

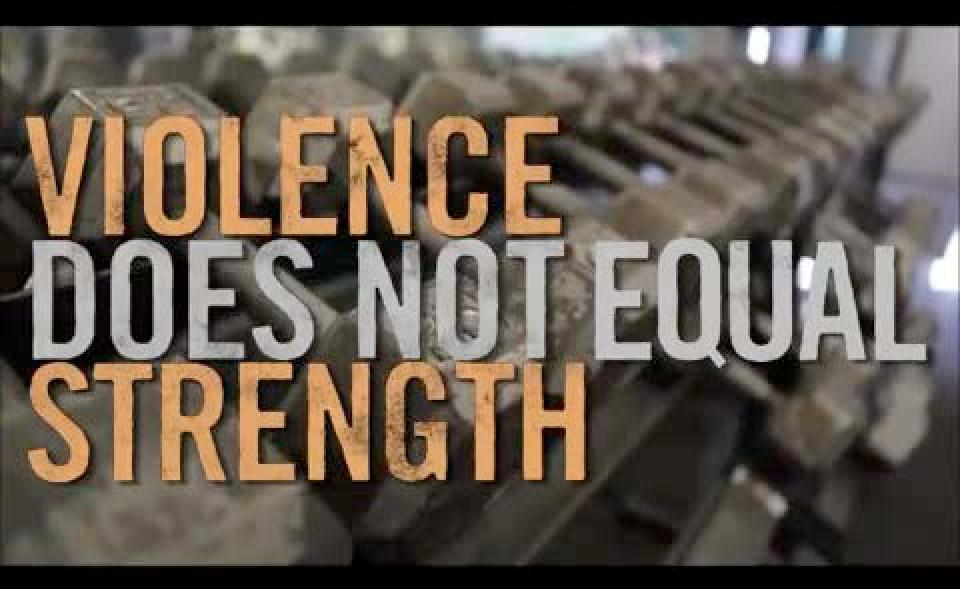
Perpetration of physical, sexual, and psychological abuse is prevalent in adolescent relationships. One strategy for reducing such violence is to increase the likelihood that youth will intervene when they see peers engaging in disrespectful and abusive behaviors.

#### Results

Perpetration of dating violence in the past 3 months was less prevalent among intervention athletes relative to control athletes... Intervention athletes also reported lower levels of negative bystander behaviors.

#### Conclusions

This school athletics–based dating violence prevention program is a promising approach to reduce perpetration and negative bystander behaviors that condone dating violence among male athletes.



http://www.youtube.com/watch?v≡N8N5emwY-wE

# What is Coaching Boys into Men?

Builds strong teams and fosters healthy relationships among athletes and their peers

- Defines abusive behaviors and teaches healthy relationship skills
- Sets expectations for acceptable behavior
- Leverages coaches' influence as role models to their athletes

Fits into the sports season

- 12 lessons just 15 min. discussion per week
- Choose any day of the week to conduct the training

#### **CNN Opinion Article** By Mark O'Mara Wed December 3, 2014



"While I know... that domestic violence is not limited to female victims, the overwhelming percentage of domestic violence events are men using their physical strength to overpower women. It is an insidious assault upon our mothers, sisters, girlfriends and wives. As a society, we tolerate far too much of this type of abuse."

"When we tell domestic abusers such as Ray Rice, in such a public way, that it's OK to knock out your wife and drag her out of an elevator, then we are telling everyone it's OK. We're telling the young boys and teenagers who wear Rice jerseys that hitting women is OK. Well, it's not OK."

### Year later, Jovan Belcher murder-suicide pain lingers KANSAS CITY, MO (KCTV) -

A Chiefs player shot and killed himself in front of the head coach and general manager after allegedly killing his girlfriend Saturday morning.

The news would horrify the NFL, Kansas City and the nation. A year later, the pain, while softer, still lingers.

Why would someone who seemed to have everything... shoot his girlfriend nine times? Why would he drive...to the Chiefs' practice facility, thank then-coach Romeo Crennel and GM Scott Pioli for all they had done for him, and then put the gun to his head and pull the trigger?

[Eric] Winston said the incident made him more cognizant of the people in the locker room. "They aren't just football players, they're people. They have real demons in their real lives, and it's important to be available, to ask, "Hey, what's wrong? What's up? Let's try to talk."



### Agree, Disagree, Unsure

The main goal of high school sports is to win games.

## **Building Strong Teams**

**Off-the-field** 

Leadership

On-field Training

> COACHES ARE CRITICAL

## **COACHING VALUES**

✓ SELFLESSNESS **✓ TEAMWORK √INTEGRITY** ✓ LEADERSHIP **✓ COURAGE √HONOR √**RESPECT

# Prevalence

Approximately 1 in 3 adolescent girls in the US will experience physical, emotional or verbal abuse from a dating partner. Impacts

Teen victims of *physical dating violence* are more likely to:

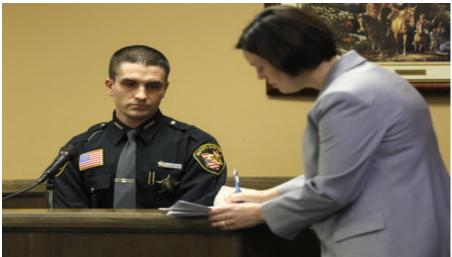
- Engage in risky sexual behaviors
- Smoke
- Use drugs
- Consider or attempt suicide
- Have unhealthy diet behaviors
- Do poorly in school

 1 in 3 teens reports knowing a friend or peer who has been physically hurt by a partner, but many of them don't know what do.

# Prevalence

Nearly 1 in 5 women report being raped in their lifetime; almost half before the age of 18.

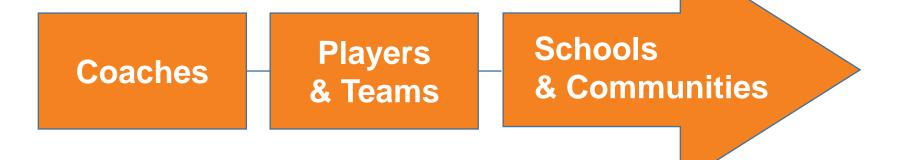
Steubenville rape case: Text messages show 1 defendant had talked to football coach about incident, state witness testifies



The **Steubenville High School rape** occurred in <u>Steubenville, Ohio</u>, on the night of August 11, 2012, when a high school girl, incapacitated by alcohol, was publicly and repeatedly <u>sexually assaulted</u> by her peers, several of whom documented the acts in <u>social media</u>.

The jocular attitude of the assailants was documented on Facebook, Twitter, text messages, and cell phone recordings of the acts. The crime and ensuing legal proceedings generated considerable controversy and galvanized a national conversation about rape and rape culture. Two students and high school football players, Ma'lik Richmond and Trent Mays, both 16 at the time of the crime, were convicted in juvenile court for the rape of a minor.

# It starts with you



Coaches' actions and behaviors affect their players, teams, schools, and communities.

# **Building Strong Teams Academics WINNING TEAM! Athletics Relationships**

# **Building Strong Teams**

**Academics** 

**Athletics** 

Relationships

### COACH SUPPORT IS CRITICAL

"My father was a violent man. His physical and verbal abuse terrorized my mother and all five of his kids. I was in my 50's before I truly realized how much this experience has impacted my personality and relationships. But the cycle can be broken. We must teach our boys through our words and actions to respect women and to understand that violence is never a solution. It's the most important coaching job I'll ever do." Joe Torre Former Manager, L.A. Dodgers, N.Y. Yankees and St. Louis Cardinals

"Let's face it, the goal of sports is to dominate your opponent. **Coaching Boys into Men** provides a great platform for teaching young athletes that the aggressiveness that works in a game has no place in their relationships with women."

Mike Krzyzewski Head Coach, Duke University

**Michael Jordan** has described coach **Dean Smith** as a "second father' and long-time coach **Phil Jackson** as his friend.

# Who was your most influential coach & why?

## elationships Matter

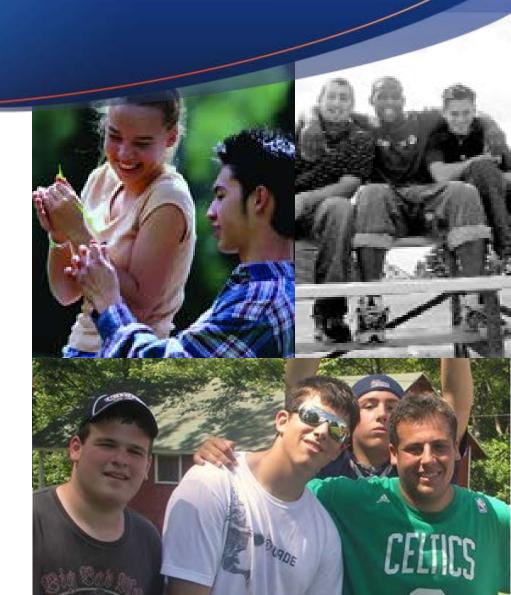
# Abusive Relationship Behaviors



Verbal Physical Emotional Sexual

#### Healthy Relationship Skills

Verbal Physical Emotional Sexual



### Learn The Basics: Damaging Behavior & Language

- Sínglíng out a person's gender, race, ethnícíty or other personal traíts/characterístics (such as sexual orientation, age or disability) when it has no direct bearing on the topic at hand
- Using gender to insult (e.g., "You throw like a girl.")
   CBIM Playbook page 19

#### Learn The Basics: Damaging Behavior & Language

 Lewd or foul behavior (e.g., catcalls, whistling, sexual innuendo)

 Derogatory language toward women (e.g., calling women or girls names that relate to their sexual activity or appearance)

CBIM Playbook page 19 (cont.)

### Learn The Basics: Psychological Or Emotional Abuse

- Isolation (e.g., convincing a group to completely shut out another person)
- Intimidation (e.g., verbal threats, punching walls, and so forth)
- Unwelcome or uninvited comments (e.g., catcalls, sexual innuendo, comments about the body, and so forth)
   CBIM Playbook page 21



Boys' spot: <a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9pemlg5cdSg">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9pemlg5cdSg</a>

## **Teachable Moments**

### What are they?



# What do you do?

One of the players on your team is crying after a tough loss. You overhear two other players calling him a fag and telling him to stop being such a baby.



## What do you do?



The coach of the opposing team is yelling at his players, telling them to stop "playing like a bunch girls" if they want to win the game.

# Program educates athletes about sexual assault

July 21, 2014 10:18 AM By Marisa Iati / Pittsburgh Post-Gazette

Pittsburgh Action Against Rape (PAAR) is one of five organizations in the Pittsburgh area that implemented <u>Coaching Boys Into Men</u>, a national program developed by non-profit organization Futures Without Violence.

"We hear from athletes all the time that go, 'Nobody talks to us about this stuff. We're just expected to know."

"The essence of the program is just getting ahead of the game — not waiting for the problem to occur, but stopping it before it exists."

• Futures Without Violence aims to harness the influence that coaches have over their players to capture athletes' attention and interest.

U.S. Departments of Education and Justice Release School Discipline Guidance Package to Enhance School Climate and Improve School Discipline Policies/Practices

January 8, 2014

#### Guiding Principle 1: Climate & Prevention Action Steps Checklist

- ✓ Engage in deliberate efforts to create positive school climates.
- ✓ Prioritize the use of evidence-based prevention strategies...
- ✓ Promote social and emotional learning.
- $\checkmark$  Provide regular training and supports to all school personnel.
- ✓ Collaborate with local agencies and other stakeholders.

Coaching Boys

CoachesCorner.org

# Leadership Program

# The CBIM Coaches Kit

#### **CBIM Playbook**

- Introduction to the issue
- Capitalize on "Teachable Moments"

#### **CBIM CARD SERIES**

Messages in 15-20 min talks/week

#### References & Resources

- Assists coaches during implementation
- CBIM Overview, referral information



## The CBIM Card Series

#### Prep Cards (3)

Help you prepare for CBIM during the season

#### **Training Cards (12)**

Outline the delivery of weekly discussions

#### Halftime & Overtime Cards (3)

Strategies to engage your school and community in CBIM

## Training Cards

This training will help athletes Provides objectives for the weekly discussion

## Training Cards (cont.)

#### "Warm Up" Introduces the content of the weekly discussion

## Training Cards (cont.)

Ask the Players Helps the team explore the content and find personal connections.

### Training Cards (cont.)

Discussion Points & Wrap Up Summarizes the discussion and restates key points

## **Training Topics**

#### 1. Pre-Season Speech

2. Personal Responsibility

3. Insulting Language

# Training Topics (cont.)

4. Disrespectful Behavior Towards Women & Girls 5. Digital Disrespect 6. Understanding Consent

## Training Topics (cont.)

7.Bragging About Sexual Reputation

- 8. When Aggression Crosses the Line
- 9. There's No Excuse for Relationship Abuse

# Training Topics (cont.)

10. Communicating Boundaries 11. Modeling Respect and Promoting Equality 12. Signing the CBIM Pledge



#### Choose a Training Card

#### Responsibilities of a CBIM Coach

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#### **PRE-SEASON**

- Attend Coaches Training
- Identify a day/time for weekly lessons
- Pre-season Survey for Athletes

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#### **DURING SEASON**

- Facilitate weekly Trainings (15-20 min.)
- Address Teachable Moments
- Communication with CBIM Staff

# Responsibilities of a CBIM Coach

#### **PRE-SEASON**

- Attend Coaches Training
- Identify a day and time for weekly CBIM lessons
- Pre-season Survey for Athletes

#### **DURING SEASON**

- Facilitate weekly Trainings (15-20 min.)
- Address Teachable Moments
- Regular communication with CBIM Champion

#### **POST-SEASON**

- Post-Season Survey for Athletes and coaches
- Attend brief wrap-up meeting with CBIM Staff

# **Getting Started**

### In Your Own Words

#### Pre-Season Speech (Week 1 - Training Card 1)

"Since this is the start of the season, I want to talk about your responsibilities on this team and my expectations of you. This season we will not only be focusing on your development as athletes, but also on your development as young men..."

#### HOW CAN COMVAC HELP YOU GET STARTED?

WE ARE AVAILABLE TO PROVIDE TRAINING (CLINICS/WORKSHOPS) FOR:

- ✓ COACHES/AD'S COLLEGE, HS, MIDDLE & YOUTH
- ✓ COACHES/AD'S PRIVATE LEAGUE ORG'S

**ON-GOING SUPPORT VIA:** 

✓ COMVAC

✓ COLLABORATION ASSISTANCE WITH NAT'L SPONSOR

✓ CONTACT W/LOCAL FACILITATORS

# **Contact Information:**

For Playbooks and other CBIM materials/resources, Go to <u>www.coachescorner.org</u>

> <u>Coaching Boys Into Men at</u> <u>Futures Without Violence</u>

For Follow-up Support, Questions, Etc., Contact: Brian Porch Community Violence Action Council (COMVAC) (913) 715-3061 or brian.porch@Jocogov.org